DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

PACIFIC ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH UNIVERSITY, UDAIPUR

Prof. RAMESHWAR AMETA

Professor

CERTIFICATE

It gives me immense pleasure in certifying that the thesis entitled "PHYSICO-CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUND WATER FROM TWO TALUKAS (BHARUCH AND ANKLESHWAR) OF BHARUCH DISTRICT" submitted by BHAVIN P. PATELIYA is based on the research work carried out under my guidance. He has completed the following requirements as per Ph.D. regulations of the University;

- (i) Course work as per University rules.
- (ii) Residential requirements of the University.
- (iii) Regularly presented Half Yearly Progress Report as prescribed by the University.
- (iv) Published/ accepted minimum of two research paper in a refereed research journal.

I recommend the submission of thesis as prescribed/ notified by the University.

Date:

(Prof. RAMESHWAR AMETA)
Supervisor

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

SHETH L.H. SCIENCE COLLEGE MANSA

Prof. KARTIK B. VYAS

Professor

CERTIFICATE

It gives me immense pleasure in certifying that the thesis entitled "PHYSICO-CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUND WATER FROM TWO TALUKAS (BHARUCH AND ANKLESHWAR) OF BHARUCH DISTRICT" submitted by BHAVIN P. PATELIYA is based on the research work carried out under my guidance. He has completed the following requirements as per Ph.D. regulations of the University;

- (i) Course work as per University rules.
- (ii) Residential requirements of the University.
- (iii) Regularly presented Half Yearly Progress Report as prescribed by the University.
- (iv) Published/ accepted minimum of two research paper in a refereed research journal.

I recommend the submission of thesis as prescribed/ notified by the University.

Date:

(Prof. KARTIK B. VYAS)

Co-supervisor

DECLARATION

I, BHAVIN P. PATELIYA S/o Mr. PARASHOTTAMBHAI resident of CM-89, Opposite Lakhubha Holl, Kaliyabid, Bhavnagar, Gujarat - 364001 hereby declare that the research work incorporated in the present thesis entitled "PHYSICO-CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUND WATER FROM TWO TALUKAS (BHARUCH AND ANKLESHWAR) OF BHARUCH DISTRICT" is my original work. This work (in part or in full) has not been submitted to any University for the award or a Degree or a Diploma. I have properly acknowledged the material collected from secondary sources wherever required. I solely own the responsibility for the originality of the entire content.

Date:	(BHAVIN P. PATELIYA)
Place:	

COPYRIGHT

I, BHAVIN P. PATELIYA, hereby declare that the Pacific Academy
of Higher Education and Research University Udaipur, Rajasthan shall have
the rights to preserve, use and disseminate this dissertation/thesis entitled
"PHYSICO-CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUND WATER FROM TWO
TALUKAS (BHARUCH AND ANKLESHWAR) OF BHARUCH DISTRICT"
in print or electronic format for academic / research purpose

ATELIYA

Place:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

My eternal gratitude goes to every one of the wise souls who, directly or indirectly, inspired me to reach my goals and enlightened me with their wisdom and unceasing support.

I express my deep sense of gratitude to **Prof. SURESH C. AMETA**, Professor of Eminence, PAHER University, all teaching and non-teaching staff, PAHER University, Udaipur, for all the help they rendered me during my stay.

I would like to thank my mentor, **Prof. RAMESHWAR AMETA**, Dean, Faculty of Science, Pacific University in Udaipur, Rajasthan. I would also acknowledge my co- guide, **Prof. KARTIK B. VYAS** of the Department of Chemistry at Sheth L.H. Science College in Mansa. Whenever I had a problem or a query regarding my research or writing, his office door was always open. He continuously let me to write this thesis on my own, but he also gave me direction when he believed I needed it. The sound guidance I received enabled me to get through many challenging circumstances. I earnestly believe that I have lived up to his faith in me by taking advantage of the absolute freedom he allowed me.

I am thankful to **Prof. HEMANT KOTHARI**, Dean, P.G. Studies for their continuous support and encouragement.

I am specially thankful to **Prof. RAKSHIT AMETA**, **Prof. NEETU SHORGAR**, **Prof. SEEMA KOTHARI**, **Dr. PARAS TAK** and **Dr. PRIYANKA JHALORA**, **Dr. PURNIMA DASHORA**, **Ms. LALITA JOSHI** for supporting in my work, suggestion and helpful discussion from the starting of my research work.

Finally, I must express my sincere gratitude to my grandparents, Late SHRI SHIVKUVARBEN V. PATELIYA, my uncle and mentor, Dr.

BALUBHAI V. RATHOD, who have supported me throughout my career, as well as to my parents, **Sh. PARSHOTAMBHAI V. PATELIYA** and **Ms. NIRMALABEN P. PATELIYA**, and last but not least, I must express my deepest thanks to my loving older brother **Mr. TUSHAR P. PATELIYA** and my wife **JAYA** for their unwavering support and never-ending encouragement during my years of study as well as during the process of gathering information for and writing this thesis.

I would like to thank each one of them, who directly or indirectly rendered their help to me in the completion of this work, and my apologizes to all those, who have helped me, but are not acknowledged.

A vote of special thanks goes to M/s SHORYA THESIS PRINTING & BINDING, Udaipur for typing the thesis timely and neatly.

Date:	(BHAVIN P. PATELIYA)
Place:	

PREFACE

Physico-chemical analysis of the ground water collected from the Bharuch district of Gujarat with respect to three different seasons such as Winter, Summer and Monsoon. Two talukas such as Ankleshwar and Bharuch of Bharuch district, (Gujarat) were selected for the measurement of physico-chemical parameters such as concentration of different ions like chloride, fluoride, nitrate, calcium, sulphate and magnesium, pH, Chemical oxygen demand (COD), Biological oxygen demand (BOD), total alkalinity, dissolved oxygen (DO), total dissolved solid (TDS). Analysis was done for Ankleshwar and Bharuch Taluka of Bharuch district, Gujarat with 15 different stations from each taluka. All the parameters measured were compared with the standard value for the potable water and our objective to do this is to make peoples of these regions aware in terms of quality of water they are using. Also, they will be able to do needful work to improve the quality of water. This presented doctoral thesis is also very useful for the researchers for enhancing their research work and also for the peoples who want to check the quality of potable water.

In the present work there are thirty different station from the two taluka of Bharuch district were selected as given below:

1. ANKLESHWAR TALUKA:

SARTHAN, TELVA, PILUDRA, UMARWADA, JETALI, PIPROD, AVADAR, PARDI MOKHA, SANGPOR, KOSAMADI, PANOLI, KHAROD, MOTALI, ANDALA AND UTIYADARA

2. BHARUCH TALUKA:

ADOL, AMDADA, AMLESHWAR, BAMBUSAR, BHUVA, CHOLAD, DABHALI, GHODI, HALDAR, KARELA, KELOD, OSARA, SAMLOD, SEGVA AND SHAHPURA



CONTENTS

CHAPTER-I	INTRODUCTION	01 – 10
CHAPTER-II	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	11–40
CHAPTER-III	EXPERIMENTAL & METHODS	41 – 64
CHAPTER-IV	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	65 – 124
CHAPTER-V	SUMMARY & CONCLUSION	125 – 127
	REFERENCES	128 – 141
	PUBLICATIONS	-