#### 6.1 **Preamble**

In this chapter the result obtained from all the model: Time period, Base Shear, Storey-Drift, Storey-Displacement, Steel reduction and overall cost economy is analyzed and a Results summary is made for comparison along with graph.

## 6.2 Result Comparison for Case (a) G+12 Storey Reinforced Concrete (RC) Structure. (Case-I with Case-II).

#### 6.2.1 Time Period.

## Table-19. Comparison of Time Period of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).

| Time Period (Sec)          |       |       |  |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| Fixed Base LRB Base Remark |       |       |  |
| Mode - 1                   | 3.895 | 4.903 |  |
| Mode - 2                   | 3.895 | 4.903 |  |
| Mode - 3                   | 3.538 | 4.491 |  |





The Time Period of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed base structure and Case-II: LRB base structure is shown in table-19 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-1. The time period in Case-II is raised by 26.23% as compared to Case-I.

### 6.2.2 Base Shear.

# Table-20. Comparison of Base Shear of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).

| Base Shear (KN)            |         |        |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--|--|
| Fixed Base LRB Base Remark |         |        |  |  |
| Base Shear                 | 2489.98 | 969.45 |  |  |





The Base Shear of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-II: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-20 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-2. The Base shear in Case-II is reduced by 61.07% as compared to Case-I.

### 6.2.3 Storey-Displacement.

## Table-21. Comparison of Storey-Displacement of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).

| Storey-Displacement |            |          |        |
|---------------------|------------|----------|--------|
| Storey              | Fixed Base | LRB Base | Remark |
| Storey -13          | 34.769     | 51.824   |        |
| Storey -12          | 34.184     | 51.24    |        |
| Storey -11          | 33.061     | 50.127   |        |
| Storey -10          | 31.428     | 48.471   |        |
| Storey -9           | 29.336     | 46.299   |        |
| Storey -8           | 26.831     | 43.639   |        |
| Storey -7           | 23.947     | 40.518   |        |
| Storey -6           | 20.711     | 36.961   |        |
| Storey -5           | 17.152     | 33.002   |        |
| Storey -4           | 14.377     | 29.884   |        |
| Storey -3           | 11.382     | 26.501   |        |
| Storey -2           | 8.171      | 22.829   |        |
| Storey -1           | 4.784      | 18.786   |        |
| Ground              | 1.527      | 13.819   |        |



## Graph-3. Parametric Change of Storey-Displacement of Fixed Base Structure (Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).

The Storey-Displacement of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-II: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-21 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-3. The Storey-Displacement in Case-II is raised by 58.74% as compared to Case-I.

## 6.2.4 Storey-Drift.

| Table-22. Comparison of Storey-Drift of Fixed Base Structure |
|--|
| (Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).                   |

| Storey-Drift |            |          |        |
|--------------|------------|----------|--------|
| Storey       | Fixed Base | LRB Base | Remark |
| Storey -13   | 0.585      | 0.584    |        |
| Storey -12   | 1.123      | 1.113    |        |
| Storey -11   | 1.633      | 1.656    |        |
| Storey -10   | 2.092      | 2.172    |        |
| Storey -9    | 2.505      | 2.66     |        |
| Storey -8    | 2.884      | 3.121    |        |
| Storey -7    | 3.236      | 3.557    |        |
| Storey -6    | 3.559      | 3.959    |        |
| Storey -5    | 2.775      | 3.118    |        |
| Storey -4    | 2.995      | 3.383    |        |
| Storey -3    | 3.211      | 3.672    |        |
| Storey -2    | 3.387      | 4.043    |        |
| Storey -1    | 3.257      | 4.967    |        |
| Ground       | 1.527      | 13.819   |        |



### Graph-4. Parametric Change of Storey-Drift of Fixed Base Structure (Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).

The Storey-Drift of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structurea nd Case-II: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-22. The storey-drift follows a non-linear pattern which can be observed in graph as shown in graph-4. The Storey-Drift is reduced by 64.06% which makes the structure ideally stiff & provides less damage to the structure. The storey-drift obtained are well within the limit as per IS 1893:2016.

### 6.2.5 Steel Reduction.

# Table-23. Comparison of Steel Reduction of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).

| Steel Reduction (%)                 |                 |                    |                    |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sr. No                              | Description     | Fixed Base         | LRB Base           |
| 51.110.                             | Description     | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) |
| 1                                   | Column-Biaxial  | 77586              | 61581              |
| 2                                   | Column-Uniaxial | 764810             | 552144             |
| 3                                   | Column-Axial    | 1606393            | 1433588            |
| Reinforcement in Column=            |                 | 2448789            | 2047313            |
| Reinforcement Reduction in Column = |                 | 16.39%             |                    |
| 1                                   | Beam            | 2898050            | 2629336            |
| Reinforcement Reduction in Beam =   |                 | 9.27               | %                  |
| Total Reinforcement Reduction =     |                 | 25.67              | 7%                 |

The Steel Reduction of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-II: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-23. The Steel in Case-II is reduced by 25.67% as compared to Case-I.

### 6.2.6 Overall Cost Economy.

## Table-24. Comparison of Overall Cost Economy of Fixed BaseStructure (Case-I) and LRB Base Structure (Case-II).

| Overall Cost Economy |  |          |         |                       |
|----------------------|--|----------|---------|-----------------------|
| Sr.<br>No.           | Description                                    | Quantity | Units   | Remark                |
| 1                    | Approx Reinforcement Quantity                  | 5        | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 2                    | Total Reinforcement Reduction (Approx 26%)     | 1.3      | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 3                    | Total Cost Reduction due to LRB<br>(Round off) | 95       | Rs.     | Steel<br>70<br>Rs./Kg |
| 4                    | Cost of Lead Rubber Bearing                    | 200      | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 5                    | Net Cost for Lead Rubber Bearing               | 105      | Rs.     |                       |
| 6                    | Approx. cost of Construction                   | 1500     | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 7                    | Effective Incremental in<br>Construction Cost  | 7.00     | %       |                       |

The Overall Cost Economy of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-II: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-24. The Overall cost economy of Case-II is raised by 7.00% as compared to Case-I.

## 6.3 Result Comparison for Case (a) G+12 Storey Reinforced Concrete (RC) Structure. (Case-I with Case-III).

#### 6.3.1 Time Period.

## Table-25. Comparison of Time Period of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

| Time Period (Sec)           |       |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| Fixed Base TFPB Base Remark |       |       |  |
| Mode - 1                    | 3.895 | 4.575 |  |
| Mode - 2                    | 3.895 | 4.575 |  |
| Mode - 3                    | 3.538 | 4.171 |  |





The Time Period of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-III: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-25 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-5. The time period in Case-III is raised by 17.60% as compared to Case-I.

### 6.3.2 Base Shear.

# Table-26. Comparison of Base Shear of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

| Base Shear (KN)             |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Fixed Base TFPB Base Remark |  |  |  |  |
| Base Shear 2489.98 923.63   |  |  |  |  |



## Graph-6. Parametric Change of Base Shear of Fixed Base Structure (Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

The Base Shear of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-III: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-26 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-6. The Base shear in Case-III is reduced by 62.91% as compared to Case-I.

### 6.3.3 Storey-Displacement.

## Table-27. Comparison of Storey-Displacement of Fixed BaseStructure (Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

| Storey-Displacement |            |           |        |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|--------|
| Storey              | Fixed Base | TFPB Base | Remark |
| Storey -13          | 34.769     | 45.68     |        |
| Storey -12          | 34.184     | 45.127    |        |
| Storey -11          | 33.061     | 44.044    |        |
| Storey -10          | 31.428     | 42.428    |        |
| Storey -9           | 29.336     | 40.312    |        |
| Storey -8           | 26.831     | 37.729    |        |
| Storey -7           | 23.947     | 34.713    |        |
| Storey -6           | 20.711     | 31.29     |        |
| Storey -5           | 17.152     | 27.494    |        |
| Storey -4           | 14.377     | 24.523    |        |
| Storey -3           | 11.382     | 21.306    |        |
| Storey -2           | 8.171      | 17.822    |        |
| Storey -1           | 4.784      | 13.997    |        |
| Ground              | 1.527      | 9.314     |        |



### Graph-7. Parametric Change of Storey-Displacement of Fixed Base Structure (Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

The Storey-Displacement of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-III: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-27 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-7. The Storey-Displacement in Case-III is raised by 49.41% as compared to Case-I.

## 6.3.4 Storey-Drift.

## Table-28. Comparison of Storey-Drift of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

| Storey-Drift |            |           |        |
|--------------|------------|-----------|--------|
| Storey       | Fixed Base | TFPB Base | Remark |
| Storey -13   | 0.585      | 0.553     |        |
| Storey -12   | 1.123      | 1.083     |        |
| Storey -11   | 1.633      | 1.616     |        |
| Storey -10   | 2.092      | 2.116     |        |
| Storey -9    | 2.505      | 2.583     |        |
| Storey -8    | 2.884      | 3.016     |        |
| Storey -7    | 3.236      | 3.423     |        |
| Storey -6    | 3.559      | 3.796     |        |
| Storey -5    | 2.775      | 2.971     |        |
| Storey -4    | 2.995      | 3.217     |        |
| Storey -3    | 3.211      | 3.484     |        |
| Storey -2    | 3.387      | 3.825     |        |
| Storey -1    | 3.257      | 4.683     |        |
| Ground       | 1.527      | 9.314     |        |



Graph-8. Parametric Change of Storey-Drift of Fixed Base Structure (Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

The Storey-Drift of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-III: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-28. The storey-drift follows a non-linear pattern which can be observed in graph as shown in graph-8. The Storey-Drift is reduced by 49.72% which makes the structure ideally stiff & provides less damage to the structure. The storey-drift obtained are well within the limit as per IS 1893:2016.

#### 6.3.5 Steel Reduction.

# Table-29. Comparison of Steel Reduction of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

| Steel Reduction (%)                      |                          |                    |                    |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| a N                                      |                          | Fixed Base         | TFPB Base          |
| Sr. No.                                  | Description              | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) |
| 1  | Column-Biaxial           | 77586              | 61998              |
| 2  | Column-Uniaxial          | 764810             | 557424             |
| 3  | Column-Axial             | 1606393            | 1431680            |
|  | Reinforcement in Column= | 2448789            | 2448789            |
| Reinforcement Reduction in Column =      |                          | 16.24              | 4%                 |
| 1  | Beam                     | 2898050            | 2595148            |
| Reinforcement Reduction in Beam = 10.45% |                          |                    | 5%                 |
| Total Reinforcement Reduction = 26.69%   |                          |                    |                    |

The Steel Reduction of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-III: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-29. The Steel in Case-III is reduced by 26.69% as compared to Case-I.

### 6.3.6 Overall Cost Economy.

# Table-30. Comparison of Overall Cost Economy of Fixed Base Structure(Case-I) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-III).

| Overall Cost Economy |   |          |         |                       |
|----------------------|---|----------|---------|-----------------------|
| Sr.<br>No.           | Description                                     | Quantity | Units   | Remark                |
| 1                    | Approx Reinforcement<br>Quantity                | 5        | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 2                    | Total Reinforcement<br>Reduction (Approx 27%)   | 1.35     | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 3                    | Total Cost Reduction due to<br>TFPB (Round off) | 100      | Rs.     | Steel<br>70<br>Rs./Kg |
| 4                    | Cost of Triple Friction<br>Pendulum Bearing     | 160      | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 5                    | Net Cost for Friction<br>Pendulum Bearing       | 60       | Rs.     |                       |
| 6                    | Approx. cost of Construction                    | 1500     | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 7                    | Effective Incremental in<br>Construction Cost   | 4.00     | %       |                       |

The Overall Cost Economy of G+12 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (a) Case-I: Fixed Base Structure and Case-III: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-30. The Overall cost economy of Case-III is raised by 4.00% as compared to Case-I.

## 6.4 Result Comparison for Case (b) G+22 Storey Reinforced Concrete (RC) Structure. (Case-IV with Case-V).

#### 6.4.1 Time Period.

## Table-31. Comparison of Time Period of Fixed Base Structure (Case-IV)and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).

| Time Period (Sec) |            |          |        |  |
|-------------------|------------|----------|--------|--|
|                   | Fixed Base | LRB Base | Remark |  |
| Mode - 1          | 6.488      | 7.455    |        |  |
| Mode - 2          | 6.488      | 7.455    |        |  |
| Mode - 3          | 6.093      | 6.999    |        |  |



### Graph-9. Parametric Change of Time Period of Fixed Base Structure (Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).

The Time Period of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-V: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-31 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-9. The time period in Case-V is raised by 14.89% as compared to Case-IV.

#### 6.4.2 Base Shear.

Table-32. Comparison of Base Shear of Fixed Base Structure(Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).

| Base Shear (KN)            |         |         |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|--|--|
| Fixed Base LRB Base Remark |         |         |  |  |
| Base Shear                 | 9266.15 | 5299.41 |  |  |



## Graph-10. Parametric Change of Base Shear of Fixed Base Structure (Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).

The Base Shear of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-V: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-32 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-10. The Base shear in Case-V is reduced by 42.81% as compared to Case-IV.

## 6.4.3 Storey-Displacement.

| Table-33. Comparison of Storey-Displacement of Fixed Base |
|---|
| Structure (Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).      |

| Storey-Displacement |            |          |        |
|---------------------|------------|----------|--------|
| Storey              | Fixed Base | LRB Base | Remark |
| Storey -23          | 106.815    | 139.022  |        |
| Storey -22          | 106.042    | 138.201  |        |
| Storey -21          | 104.613    | 136.714  |        |
| Storey -20          | 102.506    | 134.524  |        |
| Storey -19          | 99.746     | 131.648  |        |
| Storey -18          | 96.356     | 128.1    |        |
| Storey -17          | 92.365     | 123.901  |        |
| Storey -16          | 87.797     | 119.07   |        |
| Storey -15          | 82.685     | 113.632  |        |
| Storey -14          | 78.674     | 109.333  |        |
| Storey -13          | 74.318     | 104.644  |        |
| Storey -12          | 69.613     | 99.555   |        |
| Storey -11          | 64.576     | 94.078   |        |
| Storey -10          | 59.224     | 88.227   |        |
| Storey -9           | 53.575     | 82.016   |        |

| 1         | I      | I      | 1 |
|-----------|--------|--------|---|
| Storey -8 | 47.653 | 75.462 |   |
| Storey -7 | 42.036 | 69.205 |   |
| Storey -6 | 36.594 | 63.097 |   |
| Storey -5 | 30.962 | 56.73  |   |
| Storey -4 | 25.152 | 50.102 |   |
| Storey -3 | 19.191 | 43.203 |   |
| Storey -2 | 13.142 | 35.98  |   |
| Storey -1 | 7.217  | 28.187 |   |
| Ground    | 2.343  | 19.449 |   |



## Graph-11. Parametric Change of Storey-Displacement of Fixed Base Structure (Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).

The Storey-Displacement of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-V: LRB Base Structure is shown in

table-33 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-11. The Storey-Displacement in Case-V is raised by 39.76% as compared to Case-IV.

### 6.4.4 Storey-Drift.

| Table-34. Comparison of Storey-Drift of Fixed Base Structure | Ì |
|--|---|
| (Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).                   |   |

| Storey-Drift |            |          |        |  |
|--------------|------------|----------|--------|--|
| Storey       | Fixed Base | LRB Base | Remark |  |
| Storey -23   | 0.773      | 0.821    |        |  |
| Storey -22   | 1.429      | 1.487    |        |  |
| Storey -21   | 2.107      | 2.19     |        |  |
| Storey -20   | 2.76       | 2.876    |        |  |
| Storey -19   | 3.39       | 3.548    |        |  |
| Storey -18   | 3.991      | 4.199    |        |  |
| Storey -17   | 4.568      | 4.831    |        |  |
| Storey -16   | 5.112      | 5.438    |        |  |
| Storey -15   | 4.011      | 4.299    |        |  |
| Storey -14   | 4.356      | 4.689    |        |  |
| Storey -13   | 4.705      | 5.089    |        |  |
| Storey -12   | 5.037      | 5.477    |        |  |
| Storey -11   | 5.352      | 5.851    |        |  |
| Storey -10   | 5.649      | 6.211    |        |  |

| Storey -9 | 5.922 | 6.554  |  |
|-----------|-------|--------|--|
| Storey -8 | 5.617 | 6.257  |  |
| Storey -7 | 5.442 | 6.108  |  |
| Storey -6 | 5.632 | 6.367  |  |
| Storey -5 | 5.81  | 6.628  |  |
| Storey -4 | 5.961 | 6.899  |  |
| Storey -3 | 6.049 | 7.223  |  |
| Storey -2 | 5.925 | 7.793  |  |
| Storey -1 | 4.874 | 8.738  |  |
| Ground    | 2.343 | 19.449 |  |





The Storey-Drift of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-V: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-34. The storey-drift follows a non-linear pattern which can be observed in graph as shown in graph-12. The Storey-Drift is reduced by 55.07% which makes the structure ideally stiff & provides less damage to the structure. The storey-drift obtained are well within the limit as per IS 1893:2016.

### 6.4.5 Steel Reduction.

| Steel Reduction (%)                        |                              |                    |                    |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  |                              | Fixed Base         | LRB Base           |
| Sr. No.                                    | Description                  | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) |
| 1  | Column-Biaxial               | 265416             | 225700             |
| 2  | Column-Uniaxial              | 4513480            | 3995044            |
| 3  | Column-Axial                 | 16957790           | 15971568           |
| Reinforcement in Column= 21736686 20192312 |                              |                    | 20192312           |
| Reinfor                                    | cement Reduction in Column = | 7.109              | %                  |
| 1  | Beam                         | 17355952           | 14908932           |
| Reinforcement Reduction in Beam = 14.10%   |                              | %                  |                    |
| Total Reinforcement Reduction = 21.20%     |                              |                    | %                  |

## Table-35. Comparison of Steel Reduction of Fixed Base Structure(Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).

The Steel Reduction of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-V: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-35. The Steel in Case-V is reduced by 21.20% as compared to Case-IV.

### 6.4.6 Overall Cost Economy.

# Table-36. Comparison of Overall Cost Economy of Fixed BaseStructure (Case-IV) and LRB Base Structure (Case-V).

| Overall Cost Economy |  |          |         |                       |
|----------------------|--|----------|---------|-----------------------|
| Sr.<br>No            | Description                                    | Quantity | Units   | Remark                |
| 1                    | Approx Reinforcement Quantity                  | 5        | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 2                    | Total Reinforcement Reduction (Approx 22%)     | 1.1      | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 3                    | Total Cost Reduction due to<br>LRB (Round off) | 80       | Rs.     | Steel<br>70<br>Rs./Kg |
| 4                    | Cost of Lead Rubber Bearing                    | 200      | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 5                    | Net Cost for Lead Rubber<br>Bearing            | 120      | Rs.     |                       |
| 6                    | Approx. cost of Construction                   | 1500.00  | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 7                    | Effective Incremental in<br>Construction Cost  | 8.00     | %       |                       |

The Overall Cost Economy of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-V: LRB Base Structure is shown in table-36. The Overall cost economy of Case-V is raised by 8.00% as compared to Case-IV.

## 6.5 Result Comparison for Case (a) G+22 Storey Reinforced Concrete (RC) Structure. (Case-IV with Case-VI).

#### 6.5.1 Time Period.

# Table-37. Comparison of Time Period of Fixed Base Structure(Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

| Time Period (Sec)           |       |       |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Fixed Base TFPB Base Remark |       |       |  |  |
| Mode - 1                    | 6.488 | 7.245 |  |  |
| Mode - 2                    | 6.488 | 7.245 |  |  |
| Mode - 3                    | 6.093 | 6.797 |  |  |



### Graph-13. Parametric Change of Time Period of Fixed Base Structure (Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

The Time Period of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-VI: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-37 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-13. The time period in Case-VI is raised by 11.63% as compared to Case-IV.

#### 6.5.2 Base Shear.

# Table-38. Comparison of Base Shear of Fixed Base Structure(Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

| Base Shear (KN)             |         |         |  |  |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|--|--|
| Fixed Base TFPB Base Remark |         |         |  |  |
| Base Shear                  | 9266.15 | 5147.32 |  |  |





The Base Shear of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-VI: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-38 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-14. The Base shear in Case-VI is reduced by 44.45% as compared to Case-IV.

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## 6.5.3 Storey-Displacement.

## Table-39. Comparison of Storey-Displacement of Fixed BaseStructure (Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

| Storey-Displacement |            |           |        |  |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|--------|--|
| Storey              | Fixed Base | TFPB Base | Remark |  |
| Storey -23          | 106.815    | 131.724   |        |  |
| Storey -22          | 106.042    | 130.937   |        |  |
| Storey -21          | 104.613    | 129.484   |        |  |
| Storey -20          | 102.506    | 127.335   |        |  |
| Storey -19          | 99.746     | 124.505   |        |  |
| Storey -18          | 96.356     | 121.012   |        |  |
| Storey -17          | 92.365     | 116.877   |        |  |
| Storey -16          | 87.797     | 112.12    |        |  |
| Storey -15          | 82.685     | 106.77    |        |  |
| Storey -14          | 78.674     | 102.55    |        |  |
| Storey -13          | 74.318     | 97.95     |        |  |
| Storey -12          | 69.613     | 92.96     |        |  |
| Storey -11          | 64.576     | 87.593    |        |  |
| Storey -10          | 59.224     | 81.863    |        |  |
| Storey -9           | 53.575     | 75.786    |        |  |
| Storey -8           | 47.653     | 69.381    |        |  |

| Storey -7 | 42.036 | 63.273 |  |
|-----------|--------|--------|--|
| Storey -6 | 36.594 | 57.322 |  |
| Storey -5 | 30.962 | 51.125 |  |
| Storey -4 | 25.152 | 44.683 |  |
| Storey -3 | 19.191 | 37.991 |  |
| Storey -2 | 13.142 | 30.997 |  |
| Storey -1 | 7.217  | 23.473 |  |
| Ground    | 2.343  | 15.06  |  |



### Graph-15. Parametric Change of Storey-Displacement of Fixed Base Structure (Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

The Storey-Displacement of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-VI: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-39 and parametric change in form of graph is shown in graph-15. The

Storey-Displacement in Case-VI is raised by 30.94% as compared to Case-IV.

#### 6.5.4 Storey-Drift.

## Table-40. Comparison of Storey-Drift of Fixed Base Structure(Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

| Storey-Drift |            |           |        |  |
|--------------|------------|-----------|--------|--|
| Storey       | Fixed Base | TFPB Base | Remark |  |
| Storey -23   | 0.773      | 0.787     |        |  |
| Storey -22   | 1.429      | 1.453     |        |  |
| Storey -21   | 2.107      | 2.149     |        |  |
| Storey -20   | 2.76       | 2.83      |        |  |
| Storey -19   | 3.39       | 3.493     |        |  |
| Storey -18   | 3.991      | 4.135     |        |  |
| Storey -17   | 4.568      | 4.757     |        |  |
| Storey -16   | 5.112      | 5.35      |        |  |
| Storey -15   | 4.011      | 4.22      |        |  |
| Storey -14   | 4.356      | 4.6       |        |  |
| Storey -13   | 4.705      | 4.99      |        |  |
| Storey -12   | 5.037      | 5.367     |        |  |
| Storey -11   | 5.352      | 5.73      |        |  |
| Storey -10   | 5.649      | 6.077     |        |  |

| Storey -9 | 5.922 | 6.405 |  |
|-----------|-------|-------|--|
| Storey -8 | 5.617 | 6.108 |  |
| Storey -7 | 5.442 | 5.951 |  |
| Storey -6 | 5.632 | 6.197 |  |
| Storey -5 | 5.81  | 6.442 |  |
| Storey -4 | 5.961 | 6.692 |  |
| Storey -3 | 6.049 | 6.994 |  |
| Storey -2 | 5.925 | 7.524 |  |
| Storey -1 | 4.874 | 8.413 |  |
| Ground    | 2.343 | 15.06 |  |



Graph-16. Parametric Change of Storey-Drift of Fixed Base Structure (Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI). The Storey-Drift of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-VI: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-40. The storey-drift follows a non-linear pattern which can be observed in graph as shown in graph-16. The Storey-Drift is reduced by 44.14% which makes the structure ideally stiff & provides less damage to the structure. The storey-drift obtained are well within the limit as per IS 1893:2016.

### 6.5.5 Steel Reduction.

| Steel Reduction (%)                 |                 |                    |                    |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
|                                     | Description     | Fixed Base         | TFPB Base          |  |
| Sr. No.                             |                 | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) | (mm <sup>2</sup> ) |  |
| 1                                   | Column-Biaxial  | 265416             | 229720             |  |
| 2                                   | Column-Uniaxial | 4513480            | 4021152            |  |
| 3                                   | Column-Axial    | 16957790           | 15960503           |  |
| Reinforcement in Column=            |                 | 21736686           | 20211375           |  |
| Reinforcement Reduction in Column = |                 | 7.02%              |                    |  |
| 1                                   | Beam            | 17355952           | 14759524           |  |
| Reinforcement Reduction in Beam =   |                 | 14.96%             |                    |  |
| Total Reinforcement Reduction =     |                 | 21.98%             |                    |  |

## Table-41. Comparison of Steel Reduction of Fixed Base Structure(Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

The Steel Reduction of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-VI: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-41. The Steel in Case-VI is reduced by 21.98% as compared to Case-IV.

#### 6.5.6 Overall Cost Economy.

# Table-42. Comparison of Overall Cost Economy of Fixed BaseStructure (Case-IV) and TFPB Base Structure (Case-VI).

| Overall Cost Economy |   |          |         |                       |
|----------------------|---|----------|---------|-----------------------|
| Sr.<br>No.           | Description                                     | Quantity | Units   | Remark                |
| 1                    | Approx Reinforcement<br>Quantity                | 5        | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 2                    | Total Reinforcement<br>Reduction (Approx 22%)   | 1.1      | Kg/Sft  |                       |
| 3                    | Total Cost Reduction due to<br>TFPB (Round off) | 80       | Rs.     | Steel<br>70<br>Rs./Kg |
| 4                    | Cost of Triple Friction<br>Pendulum Bearing     | 160      | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 5                    | Net Cost for Friction<br>Pendulum Bearing       | 80       | Rs.     |                       |
| 6                    | Approx. cost of Construction                    | 1500.00  | Rs./Sft |                       |
| 7                    | Effective Incremental in<br>Construction Cost   | 5.33     | %       |                       |

The Overall Cost Economy of G+22 Storey reinforced concrete structure for case (b) Case-IV: Fixed Base Structure and Case-VI: TFPB Base Structure is shown in table-42. The Overall cost economy of Case-VI is raised by 5.33% as compared to Case-IV.

#### 6.6 Summary

In this chapter, comparison of Time period, Base shear, Storey-displacement, Storey-drift, Percentage reduction of steel and overall cost economy is done and their parametric change is shown in the form of graph. The summary of analysis of result is shown below.

| S.N. | Description                                   | LRB Base            | TFPB Base |  |  |
|------|---|---------------------|-----------|--|--|
|      | For G+12 Storey Reinforced Concrete Structure |                     |           |  |  |
| 1    | Time Period                                   | 26.23%              | 17.60%    |  |  |
| 2    | Base Shear                                    | 61.07%              | 62.91%    |  |  |
| 3    | Storey-Displacement                           | 58.74%              | 49.41%    |  |  |
| 4    | Storey-Drift                                  | 64.06%              | 49.72%    |  |  |
| 5    | Percentage Steel Reduction                    | 25.67%              | 26.69%    |  |  |
| 6    | Overall Cost Economy                          | 7.00%               | 4.00%     |  |  |
|      | For G+22 Storey Reinfor                       | ced Concrete Struct | ure       |  |  |
| 1    | Time Period                                   | 14.89%              | 11.63%    |  |  |
| 2    | Base Shear                                    | 42.81%              | 44.45%    |  |  |
| 3    | Storey-Displacement                           | 39.76%              | 30.94%    |  |  |
| 4    | Storey-Drift                                  | 55.07%              | 44.14%    |  |  |
| 5    | Percentage Steel Reduction                    | 21.20%              | 21.98%    |  |  |
| 6    | Overall Cost Economy                          | 8.00%               | 5.33%     |  |  |

| Table-43. | <b>Summary</b> | of Result  | Analysis        |
|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
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